WORKING GROUP STRUCTURE

Working Group Selection Process
The working groups operate under the purview of the Sanctuary Advisory Council (SAC). Working group members are individuals with a strong knowledge of the regional marine resources and management issues, who also have the ability to understand and respect diverse points of view. Individual SAC members nominated themselves to participate in the working groups. Sanctuary staff members with specific knowledge, or who can provide logistical support, will also sit on the working groups. Additionally, both staff and SAC members have nominated experts from the community to participate in the working groups. MBNMS selected working group members after consideration of these nominations.

Alternates
Due to the short duration of the working groups, there will be no alternates for working group members. All working group members have the responsibility to attend working group meetings. A member of the public may attend and observe, but not participate, in working group meetings.

NOAA’s Role
Sanctuary staff will provide logistical support to the working group including contacting technical advisors, arranging conference calls, supplying background information and tracking down additional information as needed. A Sanctuary staff person will also play the facilitator/leader role. Additionally, the Sanctuary will participate in the working group as a stakeholder. As a stakeholder, the Sanctuary representative will forward NOAA's point of view, provide advice on NOAA's authority and define the range of acceptable outcomes for NOAA.

Technical Advisors
The working group may choose to invite other individuals with special knowledge and expertise related to the priority issue to attend meetings to provide information and/or advice. Advisors will be encouraged to participate in discussions but shall not participate in the decision-making of the working groups.

Constituent Involvement
Working group members serve as conduits for two-way information exchange with their constituencies. Constituents wanting to provide input to the process are encouraged to channel their concerns and suggestions through individual members of the working group who they feel could represent their interests. Working group members will make a concerted outreach effort to communicate regularly with their agencies or constituencies to keep them informed about the process and the issues under discussion.
Participation and Observation by Members of the Public
All working group meetings are open to the public and observers are welcome. Meetings of the working group are meant to be working meetings focused on collaboratively developing a recommendation to the Sanctuary Advisory Council regarding their specific issue. As such, the working group meetings are not designed to be opportunities for soliciting input from the general public. However, members of the public are encouraged to raise their concerns with working group members before or after the meetings, as well as during breaks, to help ensure that all issues of significant concern to the public are considered in the working group’s deliberations or directed to the Sanctuary Advisory Council.

Additions to the Working Group
During the course of its deliberations, the working group may determine that it’s in the best interest of achieving a quality and informed outcome to add additional members with different perspectives to the working group. Such new members may be added by consensus of the working group.

Replacement of Working Group Members
In the unlikely event that a member of the working group is not able to serve, given the short duration of the working groups, no replacement will be found.

MEETING MECHANICS
The working group will initially meet approximately once a month. The time and location of all working group meetings will be publicized in advance and the public is invited to attend. The development of meeting schedules will take into consideration the special needs of its members so as to maximize attendance. Members agree to place a high priority on participation in the working group process and to make a good faith best effort to attend all meetings.

Any member of a working group may request a break or caucus to consult with other colleagues or constituents attending the meeting. The facilitator may also request or suggest a caucus.

Draft meeting agendas along with support materials will be provided to the working group at least 7 calendar days in advance of the meeting. The facilitator will produce draft products or summaries following each meeting that identify major discussions or actions. However, the focus of the working group will be working toward producing draft strategies and activities that eventually will comprise Issue Action Plans that address the respective issue or problem. Summaries will represent the work toward that goal characterizing points of agreement via an evolving draft document and outlining areas in need of resolution. Staff will distribute draft summaries or products from the meetings as part of the subsequent meeting agenda packet for participant review. These draft products or summaries will also be posted on the JMPR website for the issue.
ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF WORKING GROUP MEMBERS

The goal of the working group is to reach consensus. Thus, each working group member will be expected to:

- make the best effort possible to reach consensus
- share the responsibility of ensuring the success of the process and the quality of the outcome
- keep the working group informed regarding constraints on your decision making authority on behalf of your agency or constituency
- keep your agency or constituency informed about the perspectives, concerns and interests of the working group
- actively participate in discussions
- bring concerns to other members or facilitators
- share the airtime with others
- have respect for different points of view and be attentive when others speak
- ask questions of each other for clarification and mutual understanding
- verify assumptions when necessary
- avoid characterizing the motives of others
- acknowledge and try to understand other's perspectives
- deal with differences as problems to be solved, not battles to be won
- stay focused on the task at hand
- refrain from distracting others through side conversations
- silence all cell phones during meetings
- concentrate on the content of the discussions and allow the facilitator to focus on how to promote productive discussion